

CIVICS HOME ASSIGNMENT

What is Democracy? Why Democracy?

1. Write a note on democracy.
2. On the basis of your understanding of democracy so far, mentioning a few examples write down some common features of:

Democratic governments AND Non-democratic governments

3. Mention some of the features of democracy.
4. Does democracy enhance the dignity of the citizens? Give reasons supporting your answer.
5. What kind of election constitutes a democratic election?
6. Give reasons why Pakistan under General Musharraf should not be called a democracy.
7. What is direct democracy? Explain.
8. What are the arguments against democracy? Explain.
9. Though elections were held regularly in Mexico since 1930, it did not present an example of true democracy until 2000. State the reason.
10. Give arguments in favour of democracy. Describe.
11. A democratic government is a better government because it is a more accountable form of government. True or False?
12. Elaborate on how democracy is based on consultations and discussions.
13. "Popular governments may be undemocratic." Give an example to support the statement.
14. What are the main differences between democracy and dictatorship? Give three points.
15. People feel free and equal in a democracy. Is this a good argument in favour of democracy? Why?
16. A minister said that some laws have to be passed by the Parliament in order to conform to the regulations decided by the World Trade Organisation (WTO). Explain the democratic element of this statement.
17. Women's representation in Parliament has barely reached 10%. This led women's organisations to demand one-third seats for women. What is the undemocratic element of this statement?
18. An Army is the most disciplined and corruption-free organisation in the country. Therefore the army should rule the country. Write a response to this argument against democracy.
19. A Father to daughter: I don't want to hear your opinion about your marriage. In our family children marry where the parents tell them to. Is the following statement in keeping with democracy as a value? Why?
20. Write a note on the Constitutional and Legal aspects of democracy. Give an example from the news items in this category.
21. What are the major challenges of democracy?
22. Why is the media not independent in Zimbabwe?
23. Write a brief note about the significance of the rule of law and respect for rights in a democratic country.

CLASS IX ENGLISH ASSIGNMENT

Chapter 1: The fun they had

1. What do you mean by a regular teacher?
2. What did Margie write in her diary?
3. Did Margie like the printed book? Why/Why not?
4. What things about the book did Margie find strange?
5. "What a waste!" What is Tommy referring to as a 'waste'? Is it really a waste?
6. How does Tommy find the telebooks of his own time to be better?
7. Where was Margie's school? Did she have any classmates?

Poem 1: The road not taken

1. What do you think the last two lines of the poem mean? (Looking back, does the poet regret his choice or accept it?)
2. What was the poet's opinion about both the roads?
3. What do the roads represent?
4. Why did the poet take the 'other' road? Why did the 'other' road have a better claim than the first road?
5. Describe the conditions of both the roads that lay open before the poet on that morning.
6. In the poem "The Road Not Taken," what do the woods represent?

Read the extract given below and answer the questions that follows :

Two roads diverged in yellow wood.

And sorry I could not travel both
And be one traveller, long I stood
And looked down one as far
As I could
To where it bent in the undergrowth;

- I. At which point had the poet reached?
- II. Why was the traveller feeling sorry?
- III. Give the opposite to 'met at a point' from the passage.

Read the extract given below and answer the following questions :

Two roads diverged in yellow wood.

And sorry I could not travel both
And be one traveller, long I stood
And looked down one as far as I
could
To where it bent in the undergrowth;

- I. At which point had the poet reached?
- II. Why was the traveller feeling sorry?
- III. Give the opposite to 'met at a point' from the passage?

Question 2:

And both that morning equally lay
In leaves no step had trodden back
Oh, I kept the first for another
day!

Yet knowing how way leads on to way,

I doubted it if I should ever come back

- I. Which road does the poet choose ?
- II. Why was the poet doubtful about the first road ?
- III. Find a word from the extract that means 'crushed'.

3. he poet took the second road

Then took the other, just as fair,

And having perhaps the better claim,

Because it was grassy and wanted wear;

Though as for that the passing there had worn them really about the same.

- I. Why did the poet take the other road?
- II. What did the poet discover while travelling on the other road ?
- III. What do the given lines suggest about the speaker?

Chapter 1: The lost child

1. Why does the lost child lose interest in the things that he had wanted earlier?.
2. How has the lost child's anxiety and insecurity been described?
3. Why does the child move on without waiting for his parents' answer whenever he asked for things that attracted him?
4. When does the child realize that he had lost his way?
5. What do you think happens in the end? Does the child find his parents?
6. How has the lost child's anxiety and insecurity been described?
7. Why does the lost child lose interest in the things that he had wanted earlier?

प्रगति पब्लिक सीनियर सेकेंडरी स्कूल

विषय -हिंदी ग्रीष्मावकाश कार्य

सत्र -2022-23

कक्षा-9

पुस्तक संचयन

पाठ- 1 दुख का अधिकार

अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न -

- 1- बुढ़िया के परिवार में कौन-कौन था और उनका गुजारा कैसे चलता था?
- 2-वृद्धा को अपने छत्री ककना क्यों बेचने पड़े?
- 3-दुःख मनाने का अधिकार किन्हें नहीं है और क्यों?
- 4- भगवाना की मां के सामने कौन सी समस्या खड़ी हुई?
- 5- मनुष्य को कैसे बाँटती हैं?

लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न-

- 6- भगवाना की मां के सामने कौन सी समस्या खड़ी हुई?
- 7- पोशाके मनुष्य को कैसे बाँटती हैं?
- 8- सूतक क्या होता है ?उसका दूसरे पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ता है?
- 9- लोगों के धर्म ईमान की चिंता किसे और क्यों हो रही थी?
- 10- बुढ़िया को पत्थर दिल किसने कहा और क्यों?

निबंधात्मक प्रश्न-

- 11-मनुष्य को सामाजिक दर्जा उसकी पोशाक से तथा उसकी आर्थिक स्थिति से निर्धारित होता है |क्या यह उचित है? अपना मत प्रस्तुत कीजिए।
- 12-"अंधविश्वास के कारण भगवाना की तरह अनेक लोगों की असमय मृत्यु हो जाती है" - इस कथन के संदर्भ में अंधविश्वास के प्रति अपना दृष्टिकोण व्यक्त करें।

पद्य भाग अध्याय- 1 अब कैसे छूटे राम नाम रट लागी

अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न

- 13-कवि अपनी किस आदत को नहीं छोड़ पा रहा है ?रैदास के पद के आधार पर लिखिए।
- 14- किस के रोम-रोम में प्रभु भक्ति की सुगंध किस प्रकार समाई हुई है?
- 15- कवि ईश्वर से कैसा संबंध स्थापित करना चाहता है?
- 16-रैदास के लाल की क्या विशेषताएं हैं?

17-दूसरे पद में कवि ने किस का चित्रण किया है?

लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न

18-प्रस्तुत पाठ के अंतर्गत 'रैदास' द्वारा रचित प्रथम पद का भाव क्या है?

19-कवि से राम नाम की रट क्यों नहीं छुट्टी है?

20-रैदास ने प्रभु को चांद व स्वयं को चकोर क्यों माना है?

निबंधात्मक प्रश्न

21-कवि रैदास ने अपने पद के माध्यम से तत्कालीन समाज का चित्रण किस प्रकार किया है?

22-कैसे कहा जा सकता है कि रैदास भक्त कवि के साथ-साथ एक समाज सुधारक संत भी थे ?
तर्कसंगत उत्तर दीजिए।

पुस्तक संचयन अध्याय 1 गिल्लू

24-महादेवी वर्मा को गिल्लू किस अवस्था में मिला वह लेखिका ने उसका उपचार किस प्रकार किया ?

25-लेखिका गिल्लू के आपसी संबंधों पर प्रकाश डालिए?

26-गिल्लू की किन चेष्टाओं से यह आभास मिलने लगा कि अब उसका अंत समीप है?

27-लेखिका द्वारा रेखा चित्र विधा में लिखे गए पाठ 'गिल्लू 'से आपको क्या प्रेरणा मिलती है?

28-"गिल्लू एक संवेदनशील प्राणी है।" कैसे ? स्पष्ट कीजिए।

29-'गिल्लू को लेखिका का साथ अत्यधिक पसंद था', इस कथन का तर्क सहित उत्तर दीजिए।

30-'पालतू पशु मानवीय परिवेश में आनंद पूर्वक रह लेते हैं।' 'गिल्लू ' कहानी के आधार पर स्पष्ट कीजिए।

व्याकरण-

निम्नलिखित शब्दों में अनुस्वार/अनुनासिक को ध्यान में रखते हुए मानक रूप बताइए:

31. (क) आर्टीका (ख) आँशका (ग) आशन्का (घ) आशंका
32. (क) सांप (ख) सापं (ग) सान्प (घ) साँप
33. (क) पतंग (ख) पतंग (ग) पतग (घ) पंतग
34. (क) कूआ (ख) कूआँ (ग) कुंआ (घ) कुआँ
35. (क) चांद (ख) चाँद (ग) चाद (घ) चादं
36. (क) लेखकों (ख) लेखंक (ग) लेखको (घ) लेखक
37. (क) मुंह (ख) मुँह (ग) मुहँ (घ) मुह
38. (क) बन्धन (ख) बँधन (ग) बंधन (घ) बधन
39. (क) सँकोच (ख) संकोच (ग) सनकोच (घ) सङ्कोच
40. (क) आँख (ख) आंख (ग) आन्ख (घ) आख

Holiday Assignment

Sub - Economics Class – 9

Short Answer Type Questions

- Q1. Name the main production activity of Palampur.
- Q2. What capital is needed as first priority to set up a jaggery manufacturing unit?
- Q3. Give a few examples of fixed capital.
- Q4. Name any one item of working capital.
- Q5. What are rabi crops?
- Q6. What are kharif crops?
- Q7. “The yield of food grains hectare is high in Punjab, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh”. Give two reasons.
- Q8. Who provides capital to the small farmers at high rate of interest?

Long Answer Type Questions

- Q1. ‘Capital is a basic need in agriculture.’ How is it arranged by Indian farmers? Explain.
- Q2. What problems do farm labourers face in terms of unemployment? Explain any three problems.
- Q3. How many crops are grown by the farmers in Palampur? How are they able to grow these different crops in a year?
- Q4. Why was the initial impact of Green Revolution limited to wheat and only to a few regions?
- Q5. How are traditional seeds different from HYV seeds?
- Q6. Why do people migrate? Explain.
- Q7. Explain the meaning of ‘Physical Capital’. Explain its two types with the help of suitable examples.

Or

What is physical capital? What are its different types?

Holiday Assignment

Sub - Geography Class – 9

Short Answer Type Questions

Q1. What is the longitudinal extent of India?

Or

What are the degrees of the easternmost and westernmost longitude of India?

Q2. Name the parallel of latitude which divides India roughly into two equal halves.

Q3. Name the two seas located around India.

Q4. What is the southernmost point of the Union of India?

Q5. Give the total length of the Indian coastline including the Indian islands.

Q6. What is the time lag between Gujarat and Arunachal Pradesh?

Q7. Which commodities were exported from India?

Long Answer Type Questions

Q1. India occupies an important strategic position in south Asia. Discuss.

Q2. Describe how the geographical features of India have fostered unity and homogeneity in the Indian society.

Q3. Explain why $82^{\circ}30'$ E an odd value has been chosen as the standard meridian of India.

Q4. What is a subcontinent? Name the countries that constitute the Indian subcontinent. How is India different from other countries of Asia?

Map Work

Q1. On the political map given locate and label the following.

(a) Tropic of cancer

(b) Standard meridian with degrees.

(c) Union Territories- Andaman and Nicobar, Lakshadweep, Chandigarh, Daman and Diu.

CLASS 9 HISTORY

SUMMER ASSIGNMENT

- Q.1 In 1774, Louis XVI of the Bourbon family of Kings ascended the throne of _____
- Q.2 What was newly elected assembly called ?
- Q.3 The burden of financial activities of state during the Old Regime was borne by the _____ .
- Q.4 The agitated crowd stormed and destroyed the Bastille on _____ .
- Q5 The constitution of 1791 vested the power to make laws in the _____ .
- Q6 Who introduced Reign of Terror and where ?
- Q7 When was slavery finally abolished in French colonies ?
- Q8 In 1804, Napoleon Bonaparte crowned himself as Emperor of the _____ .
- Q9 Who proposed the Social Contract theory ?
- Q10 Women in France won the right to vote in _____ .
- Q11 Name the special tax levied by the church on peasants
- Q12 What is a Guillotine ?
- Q13 Who was the leader of the Jacobin club ?
- Q14 Who were denied entry to the assembly of the Estates General, called by Louis XVI on 5 May, 1789 ?
- Q15 How was the French society organised before the revolution of 1789 ?
- Q16 Describe the incidents that led to the storming of the Bastille.
- Q17 What do you know about the abolition of slavery in France ?
- Q18 Write some of the main features of the French Constitution of 1791.
- Q19 What was subsistence crisis ? Mention two factors responsible for this crisis .
- Q20 What were the causes of the empty treasury of France under Louis XVI ?
- Q21 Who were the Jacobins ? What was their contribution to the French Revolution ?
- Q22 Which estate enjoyed the feudal privileges? What were the feudal privileges?**
- Q23 Name the Philosophers who put forward the ideas of freedom, equal laws and opportunities for all in French society.**
- Q24 Who was Mirabeau?**
- Q25 Which section of the French society got political right by the constitution of 1791?**

Summer Home Assignment (2022-23) Class-IX

Subject- Biology

Answer the following questions:

- Q1. Name the process in which diffusion takes place through a selectively permeable membrane.
- Q2. Define plasmolysis.
- Q3. Which part of the plant cell formats it to with the stand very dilute external medium without bursting?
- Q4. Name the cell organelle which is termed as powerhouse of cell.
- Q5. "Every multicellular organism has rising from a single cell". Justify the statement.
- Q6. Why cell is called as basic structural and functional unit of life?
- Q7. Distinguish between hypotonic, isotonic and hypertonic solutions.
- Q8. Mention the differences between cell membrane and cell wall.
- Q9. Write any five basic differences between prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell.
- Q10. Write differences between diffusion and osmosis.
- Q11. Where are chromosomes located? What are they composed of? What is chromatin material and how does it change just before the cell divides?
- Q12. Explain in detail what do you know about the structure of nucleus.
- Q13. Draw a labelled diagram of plant cell.
- Q14. Give one difference between nucleus and nucleoid.

HOLIDAY HOMEWORK
CLASS IX - PHYSICS

Question 1.

What do you understand by the motion of an object ?

Question 2.

What is a reference point ?

Question 3.

Is it possible that the train in which you are sitting appears to move while it is at rest ?

Question 4.

Define the term "distance". –

Question 5.

Is distance a scalar or a vector quantity ?

Question 6.

Define the term "displacement".

Question 7.

Is displacement of an object a scalar or a vector quantity ?

Question 8.

Under what condition is distance and the magnitude of the displacement equal ?

Question 9.

A particle is moving in a circle of diameter 5 m. What is its displacement when it completes 1 ~ revolutions ?

Question 10.

What do you mean by uniform motion ?

Question 11.

What is non-uniform motion ?

Question 12.

Give one example of non-uniform motion.

Question 13.

What is the shape of the path of a body when it is in uniform motion ?

Question 14.

Define the term "speed".

Question 15.
State SI unit of speed.

Question 16.
Is speed a scalar or a vector quantity ?

Question 17.
Define uniform speed.

Question 18.
Define average speed.

Question 19.
What does speedometer of an automobile measure ?:
Speedometer of a vehicle measures its instantaneous speed.

Question 20.
Define the term "velocity".

Question 21.
What do you understand by a uniform velocity ?
Or
When is a body said to have uniform velocity ?

Question 22.
What do you understand by a non-uniform velocity ?
Or
When is a body said to have non-uniform velocity ?

Question 23.
Define average velocity.

Question 24.
Is velocity a scalar or a vector quantity ?

Question 25.
An object starts with initial velocity u and attains final velocity V . The velocity is changing at a uniform rate.
What is the formula for calculating average speed in this situation.

Question 26.
A physical quantity measured is -10 m s^{-1} . Is it a speed or velocity ?

Question 27.
What is the numerical ratio of average velocity to average speed of an object when it is moving along a straight path ?

Question 28.

Define acceleration of a body.

Question 29.

State SI unit of acceleration.

Question 30.

Is acceleration a scalar or a vector quantity ?

Question 31.

Why does $\text{metre}/(\text{second})^2$ in the unit of acceleration ?

Question 32.

Give one example of positive acceleration.

Question 33.

What do you mean by negative acceleration ?

Question 34.

Give one example of retardation or negative acceleration.

Question 35.

When do you say that a body is in uniform acceleration ?

HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT	
CLASS - IX	
SUBJECT	ASSIGNMENT
ENGLISH	Describe a situation in which you had to make a choice and tell how it affected your life with reference to the poem 'The road not taken' Picturize your dilemma on the same poem .
HINDI	पुस्तक-व्याकरणव्यांम-पेज न. 329 चित्र वर्णनकीजिए। कबीर व मीराबाई की रचनाओंकासंकलनकाँपीमेंकीजिए। अनुच्छेदलिखिए - व्यक्ति की पहचानउसकीपो ाकसेहोतीहै। मेकइनइंडिया भारत की क्रिकेटटीम के प्रद र्शन के विशय मेंदोमित्रों के मध्य संवादलिखिए।
MATHS	Revise Ch.1 and 2 of NCERT .
PHYSICS	Draw the position time graph of uniform & Non- uniform speed. Velocity - time graph related to uniform & Non- uniform motion.
BIOLOGY	Give a detailed account on communicable & Non- communicable diseases (causes , symptoms & treatment)
SOCIAL SCIENCE	Prepare a detailed project on disaster management; use related maps and figures depicting various climate and soil textures.
COMPUTER	Draw a chart based on types of digital computers.